# Indiana Jurisprudence Essentials



- Welcome to the Jurisprudence component of our Ethics & Indiana
- Jurisprudence course.
  Our goal is to assist you in understanding statutes and rules that guide the practice of Physical Therapy in Indiana.
- Many states require some form of competency in Jurisprudence on a regular basis. Indiana established this requirement in 2013.
- This course has been updated based on the changes to the Indiana Code (Practice Act) effective July 1, 2021
- o Required For: Physical Therapists, Physical Therapist Assistants
- Length of Jurisprudence component: approximately 50 minutes

APTA Indiana.

ΑΡΤΑ

#### Content

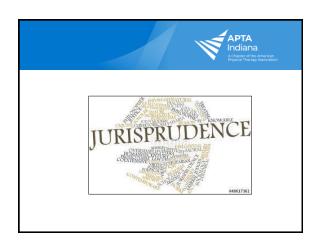
- o Module One: Regulation of physical therapy in Indiana
- o Module Two: Definitions used in the Statute and Rules
- Module Three: Practice of physical therapy
- o Module Four: Your license or certificate
- Module Five: Telehealth
- o Module Six: The Physical Therapy Compact

# Course Objectives

 Understand how the profession of physical therapy is regulated in Indiana: Module One & Three

ΑΡΤΑ

- Review the definitions in the Indiana Code (Practice Act) & Indiana Administrative Code (Rules): Module Two
- Understand about your Physical Therapy license or certificate: Module Four
- o Discuss the use of telehealth: Module Five
- Explore the impact of the Physical Therapy Compact on license portability: Module Six







- Indianapolis, IN 46204
- o Website: <u>https://www.in.gov/pla/</u>
- Physical Therapy: <u>https://www.in.gov/pla/pt.htm</u>



- One (1) physical therapist assistant.
- One (1) member who is a resident of the state and who is not associated with physical therapy in any way, other than as a consumer.

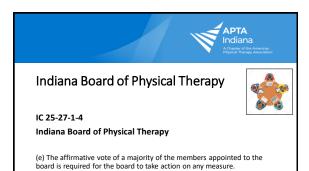




#### Indiana Board of Physical Therapy

- (d)Each physical therapist and physical therapist assistant appointed must:

   (1) have an unrestricted license or certificate issued under this chapter;
  - (2) have had not less than five (5) years experience in the actual practice of physical therapy immediately preceding appointment; and
  - (3) be a resident of the state and actively engaged in this state in the practice of physical therapy during incumbency as a member of the board.



(f) The board shall meet at least quarterly.

(g) A member may be removed under IC 25-1-6.5-4.



- · These are all public documents
- https://www.in.gov/pla/professions/physical-therapy-board/



 The Indiana Board of Physical Therapy is not the same as the Indiana Chapter of the APTA:

#### • The Indiana Chapter of the APTA (APTA Indiana)

- 11 members on the Board of Directors (BOD)
- · All members of the BOD are physical therapists or
- physical therapist assistants
- Elected by the members of the APTA Indiana
- APTA Indiana is managed by the Executive Director

 Although the Indiana Board of Physical Therapy is sometimes confused with the Indiana Chapter of the APTA,

these two entities are not synonymous

#### Indiana Board of PT vs APTA Indiana

#### Indiana Board of PT

- Determine qualifications of PT's and PTA's who apply for licensure and certification respectively
- Administer examinations and license qualified applicants that successfully pass examinations
- Propose and pass rules concerning the competent practice of physical therapy to the Board
- Mission of Indiana Board of Physical Therapy: Protect Public

#### APTA Indiana

 Vision of Indiana Chapter:
 Transforming society by optimizing movement to improve the human experience.

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 Mission of Indiana Chapter
 Maximize the lifelong health, function, and well-being of people in Indiana by advancing the profession of physical therapy through engagement, advocacy & education.

Chapter www.inapta.org



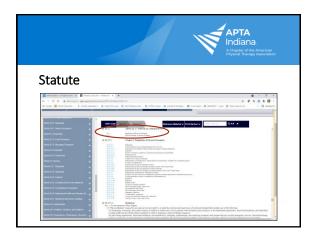
APTA Indiana

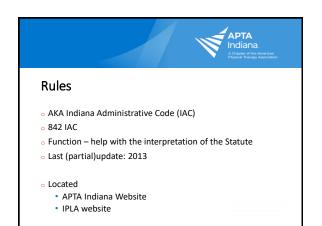
#### Statute

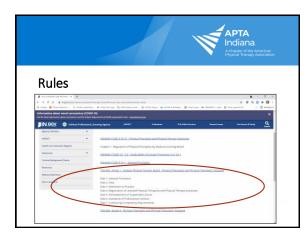
- AKA Indiana Code (IC) or Indiana Practice Act
- o IC 25-27
- Reflects legislation that has been passed
- Last updated 2021

#### Located:

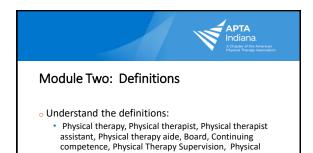
- APTA Indiana website
- Indiana Professional Licensing Agency (IPLA)
- Indiana General Assembly website











therapy diagnosis...... as they are stated in the Indiana

#### Definitions

- Location
- INDIANA CODE 25-27-1-1 (Practice Act)
- Indiana Administrative Code (Rules)
   Article 6: Physical Therapists and Physical Therapists' Assistants

Code/ Practice Act

- Physical Therapy
- Physical therapist (PT)
- Physical therapist assistant (PTA)
- Physical therapy aide
- Tasks
- Board
- Competence & Continuing competence
- Sharp debridement
- Spinal manipulation
  Supervision three levels
- Conducting testing
- Physical therapy diagnosis



ΑΡΤΑ



#### IC 25-27-1-1 Definitions

- <u>"Physical therapy"</u> means care and services provided by or under the direction and supervision of a physical therapist that includes any of the following:
- (A) Examining, evaluating, and conduct testing on patients with mechanical, physiological, or developmental impairments, functional limitations, and disabilities or other health and movement related conditions in order to determine a physical therapy diagnosis.

#### APTA Indiana Appendix Travey

### IC 25-27-1-1 Definitions

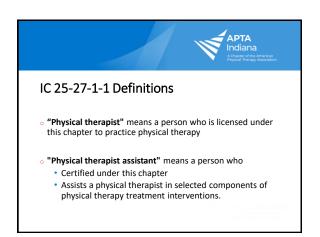
(Definition - Physical Therapy ctd)

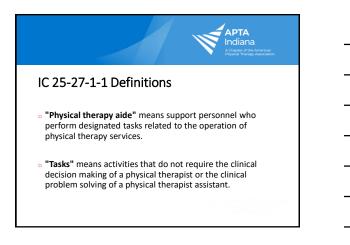
B) Alleviating impairments, functional limitations, and disabilities by designing, implementing, and modifying treatment interventions that may include therapeutic exercise, functional training in home, community, or work integration or reintegration that is related to physical movement and mobility, manual therapy, including soft tissue and joint mobilitation or manipulation, therapeutic massage, prescription, application, and fabrication of assistive, adaptive, orthotic, protective, and supportive devices and equipment, including prescription and application of prosthetic devices and equipment, airway clearance techniques, integumentary protection and repair techniques, debridement and wound care, physical agents or modalities, mechanical and electrotherapeutic modalities, and patient related instruction.

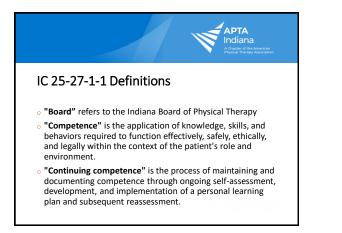


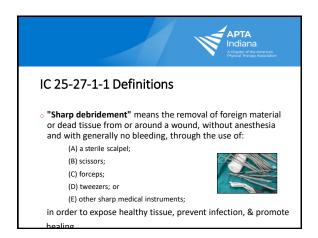
(Definition - Physical Therapy ctd)

- (C) Using solid filiform needles to treat neuromusculoskeletal pain and dysfunction (dyr needling), after completing board approved continuing education and complying with applicable board rules. However, a physical therapist may not engage in the practice of acupuncture (as defined in IC 25-2.5-1-5) unless the physical therapist is licensed under IC 25-2.5.
- (D) Reducing the risk of injury, impairment, functional limitation, and disability, including the promotion and maintenance of fitness, health, and wellness in populations of all ages.
- (E) Engaging in administration, consultation, education, and research.









## IC 25-27-1-1 Definitions

 "Spinal manipulation" means a method of skillful and beneficial treatment by which a physical therapist uses direct thrust to move a joint of the patient's spine beyond its normal range of motion, but without exceeding the limits of anatomical integrity



APTA Indiana



- "General supervision" means supervision provided by a physical therapist who is available by telecommunication.
- "Onsite supervision" means supervision provided by a physical therapist who is continuously onsite and present in the department or facility where services are provided. The supervising therapist must be immediately available to the person being supervised and maintain continued involvement in the necessary aspects of patient care.



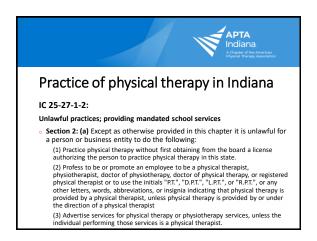
- "Conduct testing" means standard methods and techniques used to gather data about a patient, including, subject to section 2.5(c) of this chapter, electrodiagnostic and electrophysiologic tests and measures. The term does not include x-rays.
- "Physical therapy diagnosis" means a systematic examination, evaluation, and testing process that culminates in identifying the dysfunction toward which physical therapy treatment will be directed. The term does not include a medical diagnosis.



#### Module 3: Practice of physical therapy in Indiana

- Review the role of the Practice Act and Rules
- Apply the Practice Act and Rules to Physical Therapy practice







#### Practice of physical therapy in Indiana

#### IC 25-27-1-2:

#### Unlawful practices; providing mandated school services

- Section 2: (b) Except as provided in subsection (e) and section 2.5 of this chapter, it is unlawful for a person to practice physical therapy other than upon the order or referral of a physician, podiatrict, psychologist, chiropractor, dentist, nurse practitioner, or physician assistant holding an unlimited license to practice medicine, podiatric medicine, psychology, chiropractic, dentistr, nursing, or as a physician assistant, respectively. It is unlawful for a physical therapist to use the services of a physical therapist assistant except as provided under this chapter. For the purposes of this subsection, the function of:
  - (1) teaching; (2) doing research; (3) providing advisory services; or (4) conducting seminars on physical therapy is not considered to be a practice of physical therapy.

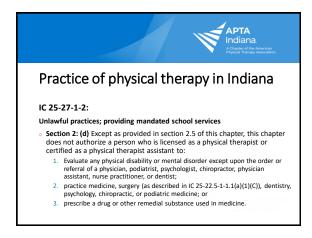
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#### Practice of physical therapy in Indiana

#### IC 25-27-1-2:

#### Unlawful practices; providing mandated school services

Section 2: (c) Except as otherwise provided in this chapter and IC 25-27-2, it is unlawful for a person to profess to be or act as a physical therapist assistant or to use the initials "PLA" or any other letters, words, abbreviations, or inisginal indicating that the person is a physical therapist assistant without first obtaining from the board a certificate authorizing the person to act as a physical therapist assistant. It is unlawful for the person to act as a physical therapist assistant, the general supervision of a licensed physical therapist substant. However, nothing in this chapter prohibits a person licensed or registered in this state under another law from engaging in the practice for which the person is lensed or stepreted. These exempted persons include persons engaged in the practice of osteopathic medicine, chropractic, or podiatric medicine.





#### Unlawful practices; providing mandated school services

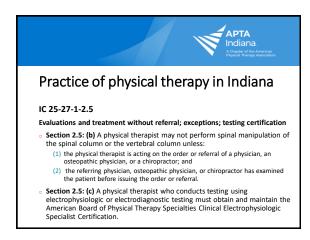
- Section 2: (e) Upon the referral of a licensed school psychologist, a physical
- therapist who is:
  - (1) licensed under this article; and
  - (2) an employee or contractor of a school corporation
- may provide mandated school services to a student that are within the physical therapist's scope of practice.

#### ΆΡΤΑ Indiana Practice of physical therapy in Indiana

#### IC 25-27-1-2.5

Evaluations and treatment without referral; exceptions; testing certification

- Section 2.5: (a) Except as provided in subsection (b), a physical therapist may evaluate and treat an individual during a period not to exceed forty-two (42) calendar days beginning with the date of the initiation of treatment without a referral from a provider described in section
- 2(b) of this chapter. However, if the individual needs additional treatment from the physical therapist after forty-two (42) calendar days, the physical therapist shall obtain a referral from the individual's provider, as described in section 2(b) of this chapter.



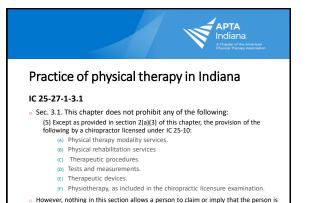


#### Practice of physical therapy in Indiana

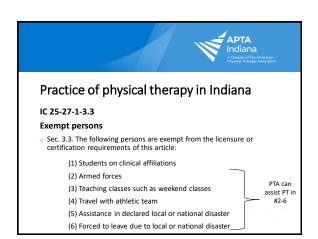
#### IC 25-27-1-3.1

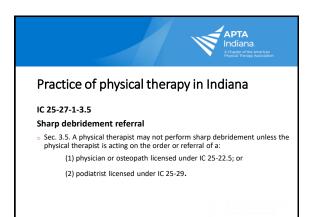
Practice of certain occupations or professions and first aid not prohibited

- Sec. 3.1. This chapter does not prohibit any of the following:
  - (1) The practice of any occupation or profession for which a person is licensed, certified, or registered in Indiana by a state agency. The persons who are exempted by this subdivision include persons licensed, certified, or registered to practice osteopathic medicine, chiropractic, or podiatric medicine.
  - (2) The practice of any health care occupation or profession by a person who is practicing within the scope of the person's education and experience. (3) The performance of any first aid procedure incidental to a person's
  - employment or volunteer duties. (4) The performance of an emergency first aid procedure by any person.



a physical therapist or a physical therapist assistant unless the person is a physical therapist or a physical therapist assistant.



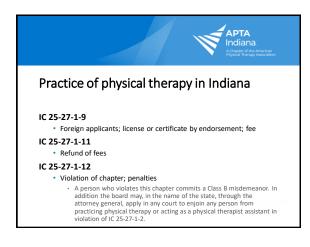


# Practice of physical therapy in Indiana

#### IC 25-27-1-6

- Evidence of qualification
- Requirements for physical therapy license
- Requirements for physical therapy educated outside of the United States
- Requirements for physical therapist assistant certificate
- Requirements for physical therapist assistant educated outside of the United States

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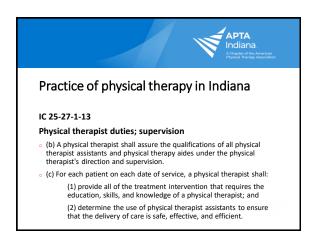
#### APTA Indiana Actuate of the American Physical Theory Association

#### Practice of physical therapy in Indiana

#### IC 25-27-1-13

#### Physical therapist duties; supervision

- (a) A physical therapist is responsible for managing all aspects of the physical therapy care of each patient. A physical therapist shall provide the following:
  - (1) The initial evaluation, determination of a physical therapy diagnosis, prognosis, and plan of treatment intervention and documentation of each encounter with each patient.
  - (2) Periodic reevaluation and documentation of each patient.
  - (3) The documented discharge of the patient, including the patient's response to treatment intervention at the time of discharge.





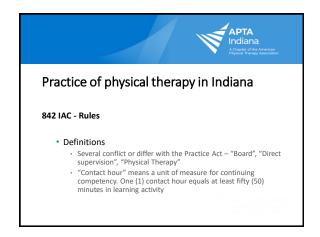
#### Practice of physical therapy in Indiana

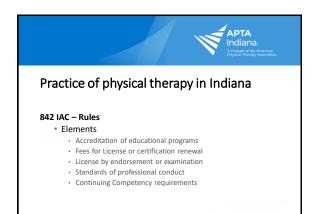
#### IC 25-27-1-13

#### Physical therapist duties; supervision

- (d) A physical therapist assistant shall work under a physical therapist's supervision. A physical therapist assistant shall document the care that the physical therapist assistant provides.
- (e) A physical therapist may use physical therapy aides for designated tasks. A physical therapy aide shall work under the direct supervision of a physical therapist. Tasks related to patient services must be assigned to a physical therapy aide by a physical therapist or physical therapist assistant.

	APTA Indiana Accester of these Association
Practice of physical ther	apy in Indiana
IC 25-27-1-14 • Documentation and billing	
IC 25-27-1-15 • Physical therapy plan of care	
IC 25-27-1-16 • Standards of care (see IC 25-1-9)	
IC 25-27-1-17 • Confidentiality	
IC 25-27-1-18 • License and certification display an	





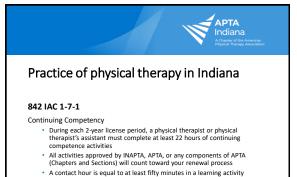
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#### 842 IAC - Rules

#### Standards of Professional Conduct (Rule 6)

- Standards of professional conduct and competent practice
  - Fees and compensation
  - Advertising of physical therapy services
  - Patient confidentially
  - Incompetent practice of others and what to do
  - Patient abandonment
  - Sexual misconduct



· Courses will list the number of contact hours for which they are approved



#### 842 IAC 1-7-1

#### **Continuing Competency**

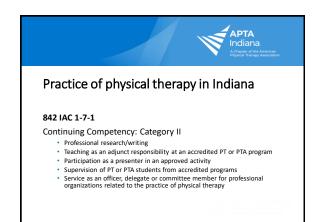
- For each renewal period at least 10 hours must be in Category I activities and 2 hours must be in Indiana ethics and jurisprudence. You cannot earn more than 10 credit hours from Category II activities
- You will need to keep track of your activities in your own file or using an online tool
- You must retain verification of completion of continuing competency activities for three years after the last renewal date

# ΑΡΤΑ Practice of physical therapy in Indiana

#### 842 IAC 1-7-1

Continuing Competency: Category I (at least 10 hours)

- · Formally organized courses
- Workshops Seminars
- Symposia
- Home study programs designed by committee-approved organizations "For credit courses" related to the practice of physical therapy from an
- approved organization, including accredited college & university courses





- Attendance at INAPTA state or district meetings
- · In-house or in-service seminars related to the practice of physical therapy
- Certification of clinical specialization by the American Board of Physical Therapy Specialties or another organization approved by the PT Committee
- Other scholarly or education activities related to the practice or management of physical therapy with approval from PT Committee





Download license files



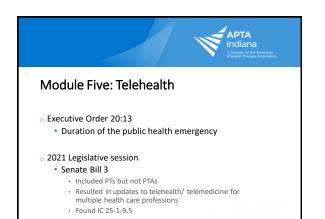
Subject to IC 25-1-2-6(e), all licenses and certificates issued by the board expire on the date of each even-numbered year specified by the Indiana professional licensing agency under IC 25-1-5-4. A renewal fee established by the board must be paid biennially on or before the date specified by the Indiana professional licensing agency, and if not paid on or before that date, the license or certificate becomes invalid, without further action by the board. A penalty fee set by the board shall be in effect for any reinstatement within three (3) years from the original date of expiration.

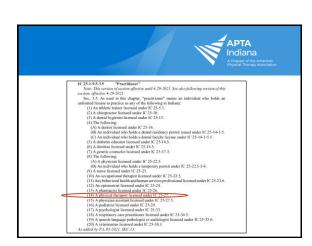


 If you change your name, address or phone number, you are responsible for providing the Indiana Board of Physical Therapy with a current address, telephone number, and name change within **30 days** of the change



 It is also recommended to update your email with the IPLA as well







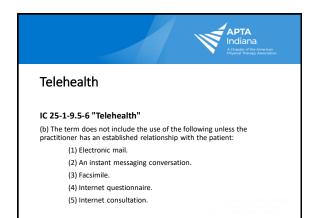


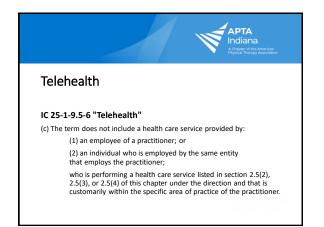
#### IC 25-1-9.5-6 "Telehealth"

Sec. 6. (a) As used in this chapter, "telehealth" means the delivery of health care services using interactive electronic communications and information technology, in compliance with the federal Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA), including:

- (1) secure videoconferencing;
- (2) store and forward technology; or
- (3) remote patient monitoring technology;

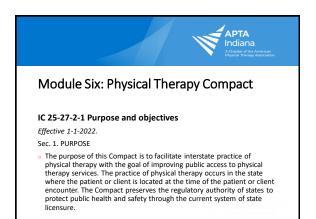
between a provider in one (1) location and a patient in another location.







- Great details about what your telehealth documentation needs etc...
- Issue of conversation being over heard · When not to provide telehealth





#### **Physical Therapy Compact**

#### IC 25-27-2-1 Purpose and objectives

• This Compact is designed to achieve the following objectives:

(1) Increase public access to physical therapy services by providing for the mutual recognition of other member state licenses;

(2) Enhance the states' ability to protect the public's health and safety;

(3) Encourage the cooperation of member states in regulating multi-state physical therapy practice;

(4) Support spouses of relocating military members;

(5) Enhance the exchange of licensure, investigative, and disciplinary information between member states; and

(6) Allow a remote state to hold a provider of services with a compact privilege in that state accountable to that state's practice standards.

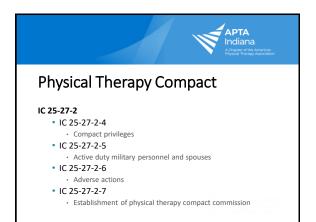
# Contract of physical therapy contract of the remote state under its laws and rules. The practice of physical therapy tasks to practice as a physical therapist assistant in the remote state to allow a license from another member state to practice as a physical therapist or work as a physical therapist assistant in the remote state under its laws and rules. The practice of physical therapy to curve in the member state when its and therapy tasks the practice of the physical therapy tasks the under its laws and rules.

"Home state"

means the member state that is the licensee's primary state of residence







	APTA Indiana 			
Physical Therapy Compact				
IC 25-27-2 IC 25-27-2-8 Data system: requirements IC 25-27-2-9 Rulemaking; notice of prop IC 25-27-2-10 Oversight; default and term enforcement	osed rulemaking; public hearing			
• IC 25-27-2-11 • Date of implementation; w	ithdrawal; amendment			



